Scheme 1
$$(Bun)_3Sn \bigcirc Sn(nBu)_3 + X_1 \bigcirc X_2 \longrightarrow X$$

a) Pd(PPh3), 1,4-dioxane,  $\Delta$ . b) H2, Pd/C, EtOAc, EtOH. c) SnCl2 dihydrate, EtOH, DMSO,  $\Delta$ .

Scheme 4 
$$\begin{array}{c} NH \\ R \\ \end{array}$$
  $\begin{array}{c} NR \\ MeCN, EIOH \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} NR \\ R \\ \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_2 \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} X_1 \\ NR \\ H \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} NR \\ R \\ \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} NR \\ R \\ \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} AR \\ R \\ \end{array}$